

Calcular las siguientes integrales inmediatas:

1.  $\int 4x^5 dx$

Sol:  $\frac{2}{3} x^6 + C$

2.  $\int 2\sqrt{x} dx$

Sol:  $\frac{4}{3} x\sqrt{x} + C$

3.  $\int \frac{1}{5x^3} dx$

Sol:  $-\frac{1}{10x^2} + C$

4.  $\int \sqrt{2x^3} dx$

Sol:  $\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{5} x^2\sqrt{x} + C$

5.  $\int \frac{7}{\cos^2 x} dx$

Sol:  $7\text{tag}x + C$

6.  $\int \frac{\cos x}{3} dx$

Sol:  $\frac{1}{3} \text{sen}x + C$

7.  $\int \frac{4}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$

Sol:  $\text{arcsen}x + C$

8.  $\int 10^x dx$

Sol:  $\frac{10^x}{\text{Ln}10} + C$

9.  $\int -\frac{5}{1+x^2} dx$

Sol:  $-5 \text{arctag} x + C$

10.  $\int 3e^x dx$

Sol:  $3e^x + C$

Calcular , mediante el método de descomposición en sumandos, las siguientes integrales:

11.  $\int (1-2x)^4 dx$

Sol:  $\frac{16}{5} x^5 - 8x^4 + 8x^3 - 4x^2 + x + C$

12.  $\int [(2 + \cos x)^2 - \cos^2 x] dx$

Sol:  $4(x + \text{sen}x) + C$

13.  $\int (3 + 5x - \text{sen}x) dx$

Sol:  $\frac{5}{2} x^2 + 3x + \cos x + C$

14.  $\int (\sqrt{x} - x)^3 dx$

Sol:  $\frac{2}{5} x^2\sqrt{x} - x^3 + \frac{6}{7} x^3\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{4} x^4 + C$

15.  $\int \frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x} dx$

Sol:  $\ln x - 2\sqrt{x} + C$

Calcular, por el método de cambio de variable, las siguientes integrales:

16.  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-5x}}$  Cambio :  $t = 1 - 5x$  Sol :  $\frac{-2}{5} \sqrt{1-5x} + C$
17.  $\int e^{5x} dx$  Cambio :  $t = 5x$  Sol :  $\frac{e^{5x}}{5} + C$
18.  $\int \cos 4x dx$  Cambio :  $t = 4x$  Sol :  $\frac{\text{sen} 4x}{4} + C$
19.  $\int \frac{7x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$  Cambio :  $t = 1 - x^2$  Sol :  $-7\sqrt{1-x^2} + C$
20.  $\int \frac{7}{\sqrt{1-4x^2}} dx$  Cambio :  $t = 2x$  Sol :  $\frac{7}{2} \arcsen 2x + C$
21.  $\int \text{sen} x \cdot \cos x dx$  Cambio :  $t = \text{sen} x$  Sol :  $-\frac{\cos 2x}{4} + C$
22.  $\int \text{tag} x dx$  Cambio :  $t = \cos x$  Sol :  $-\ln|\cos x| + C$
23.  $\int \frac{dx}{x-4}$  Cambio :  $t = x - 4$  Sol :  $\ln|x - 4| + C$
24.  $\int \frac{1+2x}{1+x^2}$  Sol :  $\text{arctag} x + \ln|1+x^2| + C$
25.  $\int \frac{4x dx}{\sqrt{1-4x^2}}$  Cambio :  $t = 1 - 4x^2$  Sol :  $-\sqrt{1-4x^2} + C$
26.  $\int 3^{3x} dx$  Cambio :  $t = 3x$  Sol :  $\frac{3^{3x} - 1}{\ln 3} + C$
27.  $\int \frac{2 \cos x}{5 + 3 \text{sen} x} dx$  Cambio :  $t = 5 + 3 \text{sen} x$  Sol :  $\frac{2}{3} \ln|5 + 3 \text{sen} x| + C$
28.  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{25-4x^2}}$  Cambio :  $t = \frac{2x}{5}$  Sol :  $\frac{1}{2} \arcsen \frac{2x}{5} + C$
29.  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 + 2x + 2}$  Cambio :  $t = x + 1$  Sol :  $\text{arctag}(x + 1) + C$
30.  $\int \frac{e^{5\sqrt{x}}}{\sqrt{x}} dx$  Cambio :  $t = \sqrt{x}$  Sol :  $\frac{2}{5} e^{5\sqrt{x}} + C$
31.  $\int \frac{x+1}{x^2 + 2x + 2} dx$  Cambio :  $t = x^2 + 2x + 2$  Sol :  $\frac{1}{2} \ln|x^2 + 2x + 2| + C$
32.  $\int \frac{2 \text{sen} x}{\cos^2 x} dx$  Cambio :  $t = \cos x$  Sol :  $\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} + C$
33.  $\int \frac{5 dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2} \cdot \arcsen x}$  Sol :  $5 \ln|\arcsen x| + C$
34.  $\int \frac{x^5}{x^6 + 5} dx$  Sol :  $\frac{1}{6} \ln(x^6 + 5) + C$
35.  $\int \frac{\ln^7 x dx}{7x}$  Sol :  $\frac{1}{56} \ln^8 x + C$

$$36. \int 7^{\operatorname{sen}x} \cdot \cos x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{7^{\operatorname{sen}x}}{\ln 7} + C$$

$$37. \int \frac{\sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1+x}} \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \operatorname{arcsen}x + \sqrt{1-x^2} + C$$

$$38. \int \frac{1}{x \cdot \ln x} \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \ln(\ln|x|) + C$$

$$39. \int \frac{\operatorname{sen}x}{\cos^3 x} \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{1}{2\cos^2 x} + C$$

$$40. \int \operatorname{cot}gx \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \ln|\operatorname{sen}x| + C$$

Calcular, mediante el método de integración por partes, las siguientes integrales.

$$41. \int x \cdot \cos x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } x \cdot \operatorname{sen}x + \cos x + C$$

$$42. \int 3x \cdot 3^x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{3^{x+1}(x \ln 3 - 1)}{\ln^2 3} + C$$

$$43. \int x \cdot e^{-x} \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } -e^{-x}(1+x) + C$$

$$44. \int x \cdot \ln x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{x^2(2 \ln x - 1)}{4} + C$$

$$45. \int x^2 \cdot \cos 2x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{x^2 \operatorname{sen}2x}{2} + \frac{x \cos 2x}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{sen}2x}{4} + C$$

$$46. \int \frac{\ln x}{x^2} \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } -\frac{1 + \ln x}{x} + C$$

$$47. \int e^x \cdot \operatorname{sen}x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{e^x \cdot (\operatorname{sen}x - \cos x)}{2} + C$$

$$48. \int \operatorname{sen}x \cdot \ln(1 + \operatorname{sen}x) \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } x + [1 - \ln(1 + \operatorname{sen}x)] \cos x + C$$

$$49. \int \ln^2 x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } x \cdot (\ln^2 x - 2 \ln x + 2) + C$$

$$50. \int \operatorname{arcsen}x \, dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } x \cdot \operatorname{arcsen}x + \sqrt{1-x^2} + C$$

Calcular las siguientes integrales:

$$51. \int \frac{dx}{x \cdot \cos^2(\ln x)}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \text{tag}(\ln x) + C$$

$$52. \int \frac{e^{-4x} dx}{1 + e^{-8x}}$$

$$\text{Sol : } -\frac{\text{arctag } e^{-4x}}{4} + C$$

$$53. \int \frac{a \cdot x^n dx}{1 + bx^{n+1}}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{a \cdot \ln(1 + b \cdot x^{n+1})}{b \cdot (n+1)} + C$$

$$54. \int \frac{3x dx}{(x^2 + 1)^2}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{-3}{2 \cdot (1 + x^2)} + C$$

$$55. \int \frac{x^2 dx}{1 + x^6}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{1}{3} \text{arctag } x^3 + C$$

$$56. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x} \cdot \cos^2(\sqrt{x})}$$

$$\text{Sol : } 2 \text{tag } \sqrt{x} + C$$

$$57. \int \frac{(e^{2x} + \sec^2 2x) dx}{e^{2x} + \text{tag } 2x}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{1}{2} \ln(e^{2x} + \text{tag } 2x) + C$$

$$58. \int \frac{dx}{x \cdot (2 + \ln x)^4}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{-1}{3(2 + \ln x)^3} + C$$

$$59. \int \frac{\sqrt{\text{arcsen } x} dx}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{2}{9} \text{arcsen } x \cdot \sqrt{\text{arcsen } x} + C$$

$$60. \int \frac{e^x dx}{(e^x + 4)^3}$$

$$\text{Sol : } \frac{-1}{2(e^x + 4)^2} + C$$

$$61. \int \frac{\text{sen } 2x}{\sqrt{1 - \text{sen}^4 x}} dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } \text{arcsen}(\text{sen}^2 x) + C$$

$$62. \int \frac{e^x + 2}{\sqrt{e^x + 2x}} dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } 2\sqrt{e^x + 2x} + C$$

$$63. \int \frac{dx}{\text{sen}^2 x \cdot \sqrt{\text{cotag } x}}$$

$$\text{Sol : } -2 \cdot \sqrt{\text{cotag } x} + C$$

$$64. \int x^{-1} \text{sen}(\ln x) dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } -\cos(\ln x) + C$$

$$65. \int \frac{\sqrt{x} + \ln x}{x} dx$$

$$\text{Sol : } 2\sqrt{x} + \frac{\ln^2 x}{2} + C$$

Ejercicios:

$$1) \int \frac{x}{x^2 - x - 2} dx = \frac{2}{3} \ln|x - 2| + \frac{1}{3} \ln|x + 1|$$

$$2) \int \frac{x^3}{x^2 - x - 2} dx = \frac{1}{2} x^2 + x + \frac{8}{3} \ln|x - 2| + \frac{1}{3} \ln|x + 1| + cte$$

$$3) \int \frac{1}{x^2 - 9} dx = \frac{1}{6} \ln|x - 3| - \frac{1}{6} \ln|x + 3| + cte$$

$$4) \int \frac{dx}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x} dx = \frac{1}{2} \ln|x| - \ln|x - 1| + \frac{1}{2} \ln|x - 2| + cte$$

$$5) \int \frac{4x^3 + 2x^2 + 1}{4x^3 - x} dx = x - \ln|x| + \ln|2x - 1| + \frac{1}{2} \ln|2x + 1| + cte$$

$$6) \int \frac{5x^2 - 3}{x^3 - x} dx = 3 \ln|x| + \ln|x - 1| + \ln|x + 1| + cte$$

$$7) \int \frac{4x^4 - 4x^3 + 2x^2 - 1}{4x^3 - 9x} dx = \frac{x^2}{2} - x + A \ln|2x - 3| + B \ln|2x + 3| + cte$$

$$8) \int \frac{5x^3 + 2}{x^3 - 5x^2 + 4x} dx = 5x + \frac{161}{2} \ln|x - 4| - \frac{7}{3} \ln|x - 1| + \frac{1}{2} \ln|x| + cte$$

$$9) \int \frac{5x^3 + 2}{x^2 - 5x + 6} dx = 137 \ln|x - 3| - 42 \ln|x - 2| + \frac{5}{2} x^2 + 25x + cte$$

$$10) \int \frac{4x^3 - 7x}{x^4 - 5x^2 + 4} dx = \frac{\ln|(x^2 - 1)(x^2 - 4)^3|}{2} + cte$$

$$11) \int \frac{2x + 1}{(x - 1)^2} dx = 2 \ln|x - 1| - \frac{3}{x - 1} + cte$$

$$12) \int \frac{3x + 7}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1} dx = \ln|x + 1| - \ln|x - 1| - \frac{5}{x + 1} + cte$$

$$13) \int \frac{3x - 15}{x^3 - 3x - 2} dx = \ln|x + 1| - \frac{6}{x + 1} - \ln|x - 2| + cte$$

## EJERCICIOS DE RECOPIACIÓN

$$1) \int \frac{e^{2x+1} + 3e^x - 1}{e^{x-1}} dx$$

$$2) \int \frac{6x^3 - 4x^2 + 3x - 2}{3(x + 2)} dx$$

$$3) \int \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 4\sqrt{x} + 3x + 2}{\sqrt{x}} dx$$

$$4) \int \frac{\ln\sqrt{x}}{x} dx$$

$$5) \int \frac{e^x}{4 + 9e^{2x}} dx \quad (t = 3e^x/2)$$

$$6) \int \frac{2^{\tan x}}{\cos^2 x} dx \quad (t = \tan x)$$

$$7) \int \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{\sqrt[3]{x} + 1} dx \quad (t^6 = x)$$

$$8) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{9 - 6x^2}} dx \quad (t = (x\sqrt{6})/3)$$

$$9) \int (x + 1) \operatorname{arc} \operatorname{sen} x dx$$

$$10) \int e^{-3x} \cos x dx$$

$$11) \int \cos \ln x dx$$

$$12) \int \frac{\operatorname{sen}^3 x}{\sqrt{\cos x}} dx$$

$$13) \int \frac{1}{x \ln x} dx$$

$$14) \int \frac{5x}{x^2 + 1} dx$$

$$15) \int \frac{6x}{(2x^2 + 9)^8} dx$$

$$16) \int (3x - 2)e^{2x-3} dx$$

$$17) \int \frac{6x^3 - 4x^2 + 3x - 2}{4 + x^2} dx$$

$$18) \int \frac{5x^3 - x + 1}{x^3 - 2x} dx$$

$$19) \int \frac{2x}{(6x^2 + 4)} dx$$

$$20) \int 6xe^{-9x^2+5} dx$$

$$21) \int \frac{2x^2 - 8x + 1}{2x^2 - 7x + 3} dx$$

$$22) \int 6xe^{-9x^2+5} dx$$

$$23) \int \frac{e^{\operatorname{arctg} x}}{1+x^2} dx$$

$$25) \int \operatorname{sen} x \cos^4 x dx$$

$$27) \int x \cos(4x-1) dx$$

$$29) \int \frac{\operatorname{sen} 2x}{1+\cos^2 x} dx$$

$$24) \int (\cos 2x + \operatorname{sen}^2 x + \cos^2 x) dx$$

$$26) \int \operatorname{sen}^5(8x+2) \cos(8x+2) dx$$

$$28) \int \frac{\operatorname{arcsen} 5x}{\sqrt{1-25x^2}} dx$$

$$30) \int \sqrt{1-\ln x} \cdot \frac{dx}{x}$$