

Descomponer los siguientes polinomios empleando la regla de Ruffini:

1) $x^2 + 3x - 10$

3) $x^2 - 11x + 30$

5) $2x^2 + 17x - 8$

7) $x^2 + 2x + 8$

9) $2x^2 + 3x - 5$

11) $x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$

13) $x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3$

15) $2x^4 - 5x^3 + 5x^2 - 2$

17) $x^4 - 5x^3 + 5x^2 + 5x - 6$

19) $x^4 + x^3 - 7x^2 - x + 6$

2) $2x^2 + x - 6$

4) $x^2 - x - 20$

6) $3x^2 + 7x - 6$

8) $x^2 + 4x - 5$

10) $x^3 - 8$

12) $x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x$

14) $x^3 - x^2 - x + 1$

16) $x^4 - x^3 - 21x^2 + x + 20$

18) $x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x - 1$

20) $x^4 - 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 8x - 4$

Soluciones:

1) $x^2 + 3x - 10$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 1 & 3 & -10 & \\ 2 & & 2 & 10 & \\ \hline & 1 & 5 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^2 + 3x - 10 = (x - 2)(x + 5)$

2) $2x^2 + x - 6$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 2 & 1 & -6 & \\ -2 & & -4 & 6 & \\ \hline & 2 & -3 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$2x^2 + x - 6 = (x + 2)(2x - 3)$

3) $x^2 - 11x + 30$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 1 & -11 & 30 & \\ 5 & & 5 & -30 & \\ \hline & 1 & -6 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^2 - 11x + 30 = (x - 5)(x - 6)$

4) $x^2 - x - 20$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 1 & -1 & -20 & \\ -4 & & -4 & 20 & \\ \hline & 1 & -5 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^2 - x - 20 = (x + 4)(x - 5)$

5) $2x^2 + 17x + 8$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 2 & 17 & 8 & \\ -8 & & -16 & -8 & \\ \hline & 2 & 1 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$2x^2 + 17x + 8 = (2x + 1)(x + 8)$

6) $3x^2 + 7x - 6$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 3 & 7 & -6 & \\ -3 & & -9 & 6 & \\ \hline & 3 & -2 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$3x^2 + 7x - 6 = (x + 3)(3x - 2)$

7) $x^2 + 2x - 8$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 1 & 2 & -8 & \\ -4 & & -4 & 8 & \\ \hline & 1 & -2 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^2 + 2x - 8 = (x + 4)(x - 2)$

8) $x^2 + 4x - 5$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 1 & 4 & -5 & \\ 1 & & 1 & 5 & \\ \hline & 1 & 5 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^2 + 4x - 5 = (x - 1)(x + 5)$

9) $2x^2 + 3x - 5$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 2 & 3 & -5 & \\ 1 & & 2 & 5 & \\ \hline & 2 & 5 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$2x^2 + 3x - 5 = (2x + 5)(x - 1)$

10) $x^3 - 8$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrrr} & 1 & 0 & 0 & -8 & \\ 2 & & 2 & 4 & 8 & \\ \hline & 1 & 2 & 4 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^3 - 8 = (x - 2)(x^2 + 2x + 4)$

11) $x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrrr} & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \\ -1 & & -1 & 0 & -1 & \\ \hline & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 = (x + 1)(x^2 + 1)$

12) $x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x = x(x^2 + 3x + 2)$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 1 & 3 & 2 & \\ -1 & & -1 & -2 & \\ \hline & 1 & 2 & 0 & \end{array}$$

$x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x = x(x + 1)(x + 2)$

13) $x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3$

	1	3	-1	-3
1		1	4	3
	1	4	3	0
-1		-1	-3	
	1	3	0	

$$x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3 = (x - 1)(x + 1)(x + 3)$$

14) $x^3 - x^2 - x + 1$

	1	-1	-1	1
1		1	0	-1
	1	0	-1	0
1		1	1	
	1	1	0	

$$x^3 - x^2 - x + 1 = (x - 1)(x - 1)(x + 1)$$

15) $2x^4 - 5x^3 + 5x - 2$

	2	-5	0	5	-2
1		2	-3	-3	2
	2	-3	-3	2	0
-1		-2	5	-2	
	2	-5	2	0	
2		4	-2		
	2	-1	0		

$$2x^4 - 5x^3 + 5x - 2 = (x - 1)(x + 1)(x - 2)(2x - 1)$$

16) $x^4 - x^3 - 21x^2 + x + 20$

	1	-1	-21	1	20
1		1	0	-21	-20
	1	0	-21	-20	0
-1		-1	1	20	
	1	-1	-20	0	
5		5	20		
	1	4	0		

$$x^4 - x^3 - 21x^2 + x + 20 = (x - 1)(x + 1)(x - 5)(x + 4)$$

17) $x^4 - 5x^3 + 5x^2 + 5x - 6$

	1	-5	5	5	-6
1		1	-4	1	6
	1	-4	1	6	0
-1		-1	5	-6	
	1	-5	6	0	
2		2	-6		
	1	-3	0		

$$x^4 - 5x^3 + 5x^2 + 5x - 6 = (x - 1)(x + 1)(x - 2)(x - 3)$$

18) $x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x - 1$

	1	-2	0	2	-1
1		1	-1	-1	1
	1	-1	-1	1	0
1		1	0	-1	
	1	0	-1	0	
1		1	1		
	1	1	0		

$$x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x - 1 = (x - 1)^3(x + 1)$$

19) $x^4 + x^3 - 7x^2 - x + 6$

	1	1	-7	-1	6
1		1	2	-5	-6
	1	2	-5	-6	0
-1		-1	-1	6	
	1	1	-6	0	
-3		-3	6		
	1	-2	0		

$$x^4 + x^3 - 7x^2 - x + 6 = (x - 1)(x + 1)(x + 3)(x - 2)$$

20) $x^4 - 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 8x - 4$

	1	-2	-3	8	-4
1		1	-1	-4	4
	1	-1	-4	4	0
1		1	0	-4	
	1	0	-4	0	
2		2	4		
	1	2	0		

$$x^4 - 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 8x - 4 = (x - 1)^2(x - 2)(x + 2)$$