

## 12 Present simple: affirmative and negative

Present simple affirmative	Present simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I live	<i>yo vivo</i>
you live	<i>tú vives</i>
he lives	<i>él vive</i>
she lives	<i>ella vive</i>
it lives	<i>(ello) vive</i>
we live	<i>nosotros/as vivimos</i>
you live	<i>vosotros/as vivís</i>
they live	<i>ellos/as viven</i>

Present simple negative	Present simple <i>negativa</i>
I don't live	<i>yo no vivo</i>
you don't live	<i>tú no vives</i>
he doesn't live	<i>él no vive</i>
she doesn't live	<i>ella no vive</i>
it doesn't like	<i>(ello) no vive</i>
we don't live	<i>nosotros/as no vivimos</i>
you don't live	<i>vosotros/as no vivís</i>
they don't live	<i>ellos/as no viven</i>

*El present simple se usa para hablar de estados o acciones habituales.*

**1** Completa el texto. Usa la forma afirmativa (✓) o negativa (X) de los verbos entre paréntesis.



This is Joe. He reads (read ✓) books every day. He (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (read X) magazines. He (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (like ✓) books, but he (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (like X) magazines. He (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (like X) TV, but he (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (watch ✓) DVDs at the weekend. He (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (go ✓) to bed late! After school, Joe (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (play ✓) football with his friends. They (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (play X) basketball. They (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (surf ✓) every day in summer.

**2** Completa las frases con las palabras del recuadro.

watches goes don't watch don't go lives  
read doesn't play

She lives in London.

- I \_\_\_\_\_ TV after school.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ to bed late.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ DVDs at the weekend.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ books at school.
- Emily \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ basketball at school.

**3** Escribe frases incluyendo un verbo en afirmativa (✓) o negativa (X).

I / to bed late. X

I don't go to bed late.

- You / books after school. ✓  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Helen / basketball with her friends. ✓  
\_\_\_\_\_
- He / to school at the weekend. X  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They / English magazines. X  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I / TV every day. ✓  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Vocabulario clave

after después de at the weekend los fines de semana basketball baloncesto book(s) libro(s)  
DVD(s) DVD(s) English inglés every day todos los días football fútbol friend(s) amigo/a(s) go ir  
go to bed acostarse late tarde like gustar live vivir magazine(s) revista(s) play jugar read leer  
school colegio speak hablar summer verano surf hacer surf TV televisión watch ver with con