

Possessive 's

1 Write sentences with the words. Use the possessive 's or s'.

The teacher – house
The teacher's house is white.

- César – favourite colour
 _____ is red.
- The boys – pens
 _____ are blue.
- Mr White – dogs
 _____ are brown.
- The girls – bikes
 _____ are pink.
- The students – bags
 _____ are green.

Subject pronouns and possessive adjectives

2 Complete the table with the words in the box.

↓ he her his it ~~my~~ our she
 they you its your their we

Subject pronouns	Possessive adjectives
<i>I</i>	<i>my</i>

3 Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective.

- You are students. _____ class is here.
- It is a house. _____ rooms are green.
- We are students. _____ teacher is Mrs Lopez.
- They are Gemma and Roberto. _____ dad is a teacher.
- He is a friend. _____ name is Alex.
- The woman's name is Joana. _____ cat's name is Bas.
- I am Beatriz. _____ favourite colour is blue.

be: affirmative, negative and questions

4 Complete the table with the correct form of *am, is* and *are*.

	Affirmative	Negative
I	<i>am</i>	(3) _____
he / she / it	(1) _____	(4) _____
you / we / they	(2) _____	(5) _____

5 Complete the sentences. Use the affirmative (✓) or negative (✗) form of *am, is* and *are*.

- We _____ brothers. (✓)
- Lucía _____ here. (✗)
- They _____ my dogs. (✗)
- Sergio _____ my dad. (✓)
- I _____ twelve years old. (✓)
- You _____ in the classroom. (✗)
- The school's name _____ Pannal Road School. (✓)
- I _____ Remi's sister. (✗)
- The DVDs _____ in the classroom. (✓)

6 Complete the questions and short answers.

- _____ Sara a student?
 Yes, she _____.
- _____ the car red?
 No, it _____.
- _____ you and Lola sisters?
 Yes, we _____.
- _____ I in the classroom?
 No, you _____.
- _____ they happy?
 No, they _____.
- _____ Jordi your friend?
 Yes, he _____.
- _____ you thirteen?
 Yes, I _____.
- _____ your mother here?
 No, she _____.
- _____ you in class 2C?
 No, I _____.

1 Write sentences. Use the possessive 's or s' and the words in the box.

next to my room black Mr Smith
 very expensive on Green Street pink

Enrique / cat
Enrique's cat is black.

- 1 My dad / laptop
- 2 My sisters / room
- 3 The students / teacher
- 4 Eva / T-shirt
- 5 The boys / house

2 Complete the subject pronouns and write the possessive adjectives.

	Subject pronouns	Possessive adjectives
	<i>I</i>	<i>my</i>
(1)	y_____	_____
(2)	h_____	_____
(3)	s_____	_____
(4)	i_____	_____
(5)	w_____	_____
(6)	t_____	_____

3 Complete the sentences with a subject pronoun or possessive adjective.

- 1 The boy's name is Joe. _____ dog is Fido.
- 2 Miguel is my friend. _____ lives in my street.
- 3 The boys like sport. _____ favourite sport is football.
- 4 I am in class 1B. _____ desk is near the window.
- 5 Sara and I are students. _____ teacher is Mr Riley.
- 6 Bianca is from Mostoles. _____ is twelve years old.
- 7 Belén and Julio are from Lanzarote. _____ live in Arrecife.
- 8 You are good students. _____ desks are near the board.

4 Look at the table. Then complete the sentences with the correct form of be.

you	a student – popular
Dafne	a teacher – from Mahon
Ema's friends	nice – fifteen years old
I	in class 2D – Spanish
Ángelo and you	friends – twelve years old
your book	interesting – new

- 1 Ángelo and you _____ friends.
- 2 You _____ unpopular.
- 3 Your book _____ old.
- 4 Ema's friends _____ fifteen years old.
- 5 I _____ English.
- 6 Dafne _____ a teacher.
- 7 Ángelo and you _____ fifteen years old.
- 8 I _____ in class 2D.

5 Look at the table in exercise 4 again. Then write questions and short answers.

- Dafne / a student?
Is Dafne a student?
No, she isn't.
- 1 your book / interesting?
 ?
 .
 - 2 Ema's friends / horrible?
 ?
 .
 - 3 Dafne / from Mahon?
 ?
 .
 - 4 you / a teacher?
 ?
 .
 - 5 I / in class 2D?
 ?
 .
 - 6 you / popular?
 ?

have got

1 Look at the table and complete the sentences. Use the correct form of *have got*.

	a pet	a CD player	a book about art
Sam	x	✓	✓
Sally and Peter	✓	✓	x

- Sam _____ a pet.
- Sam _____ a CD player.
- Sam _____ a book about art.
- Sally and Peter _____ a pet.
- Sally and Peter _____ a CD player.
- Sally and Peter _____ a book about art.

2 Write questions and short answers. Use the correct form of *have got*.

- she / a bike?
 _____ ?
 Yes, _____.
- your friends / a DVD player?
 _____ ?
 Yes, _____.
- we / computer?
 _____ ?
 No, _____.
- he / a dog?
 _____ ?
 No, _____.

Prepositions: about, of, by

3 Choose the correct words.

- This is an interesting book **about / by** cats.
- This is the new CD **by / of** my favourite group.
- This is a photo **about / of** my friend.
- This is a film **about / of** animals.
- This is a book **by / about** martial arts.
- This is a poster **by / of** Rafael Nadal.

Interrogative pronouns

4 Match 1–7 with a–g.

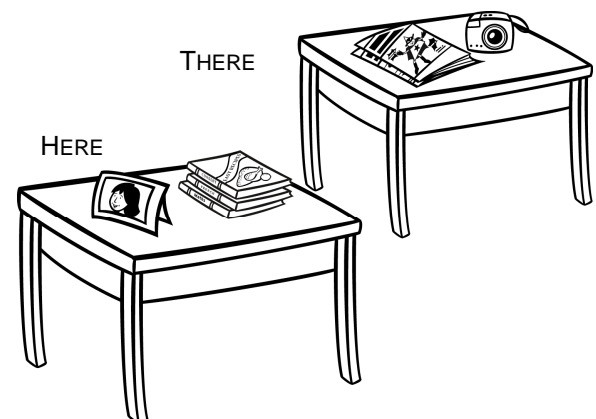
- | | |
|-------------|--|
| 1 How old | a are you from?
I'm from Madrid. |
| 2 How many | b is the concert?
It's on Tuesday. |
| 3 What | c is that boy?
That's Neil. |
| 4 What time | d CDs have you got?
I've got 27. |
| 5 When | e is your sister?
She's six. |
| 6 Where | f is your favourite hobby?
It's football. |
| 7 Who | g is dinner?
It's at 8.00 p.m. |

5 Complete the questions.

- _____ is your favourite film?
- _____ books have you got? 10 or 12?
- _____ is your birthday?
- _____ is your favourite actor?
- _____ is the cinema?
- _____ is your brother? 15 or 16?

Demonstrative pronouns

6 Look at the picture. Then complete the phrases. Write *that, these, this* and *those*.



- _____ photo
- _____ comics
- _____ camera
- _____ books

1 Read the interview with a pop star, Jon Rich. Then complete the questions and write short answers with the correct form of *have got*.



Q *Where do you live?*
A I'm from Liverpool, but I live in a big house in New York. It's nice, but it hasn't got a garden.
Q *Who lives in your house?*
A Me, my parents and their dog.
Q *What are your hobbies?*
A Music, singing and dancing.
Q *Who is your favourite actor or actress?*
A I haven't got a favourite actor, but my favourite actress is Penélope Cruz.
Q *Do you prefer watching TV or meeting friends?*
A Meeting friends! My friends are called Rob and Asha. We are all really into music. Rob's sister is the drummer in my group!

2 Complete the dialogue with eight of the words in the box.

about got of that these
is this what when

Sally Hi, Paul. Is (1) _____ an interesting book?
Paul Oh, hi. Yes, (2) _____ book is really interesting.
Sally (3) _____ is it (4) _____?
Paul Football! It's my favourite hobby.
Sally I know. You've (5) _____ photos (6) _____ all the teams in your room!
Paul It's a great sport.
Sally (7) _____ (8) _____ the Madrid match?
Paul At six o'clock.

3 Correct the sentences. There are two mistakes in each sentence.

- 1 He have got a photo about a pop star. ✘

- 2 What many films by animals has he got? ✘

- 3 They hasn't got posters by the team. ✘

- 4 Is where the new CD for Beyoncé? ✘

- 1 Jon / a big house / ?

- 2 his house / a garden / ?

- 3 his parents / a cat / ?

- 4 he / hobbies / ?

- 5 he / a favourite actor / ?

- 6 Rob and Asha / an interest / ?

4 Answer the questions about you. Write complete sentences.

- 1 Have you got a pet?
- 2 What is your favourite hobby?
- 3 What is this lesson about?

Present simple: affirmative and negative

1 Write the third person singular (he/she/it) form of the verbs.

- like *likes*
- 1 know _____
- 2 study _____
- 3 speak _____
- 4 live _____
- 5 teach _____
- 6 go _____

2 Tick (✓) the correct sentences.

- I go to this school.
- 1 He have lunch.
- 2 We like tennis.
- 3 They meets friends.
- 4 She speaks English.
- 5 You lives here.
- 6 He read comics.

3 Complete the sentences with don't or doesn't.

- He *doesn't* play cricket.
- 1 You _____ speak good English.
- 2 Sara _____ study art at school.
- 3 We _____ teach music.
- 4 Tom _____ live in Madrid.
- 5 I _____ know that girl.
- 6 The dog _____ like cats!

Present simple: questions

4 Complete the questions with the correct word.

- Do *we* walk to school? (~~he~~ / *we*)
- 1 Does _____ study art? (*she* / *they*)
- 2 Do _____ live in this city? (~~he~~ / *you*)
- 3 Does _____ like reggae? (*you* / ~~he~~)
- 4 Does _____ play football?
(*your brother* / *your brothers*)
- 5 Do _____ speak in class?
(*the student* / *the students*)

Subject and object pronouns

5 Choose the correct words.

Subject pronoun	Object pronoun
I	(<u>me</u> / my / I)
you	(1) you / your / yours
he	(2) he / him / his
she	(3) her / hers / she
it	(4) it / its / it's
we	(5) our / us / we
they	(6) their / them / they

Countries, nationalities and languages

Arabic Australian Canada Italy Japanese Moroccan Peru Spain
--

Countries	Nationalities or languages
_____	<i>Arabic</i>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

7 Complete the nationalities with the endings in the box.

-an -ese -ian (x2) -ish (x2)

- Canad*ian* 3 Brit _____
- 1 Americ _____ 4 Chin _____
- 2 Brazil _____ 5 Pol _____

Verbs: learning languages

8 Choose the correct words.

- I (go) / watch to this school.
- 1 I don't understand / ask this word.
- 2 We read / write books in English.
- 3 She uses / revises for her exams.
- 4 I do / memorize all the grammar rules.
- 5 You practise / understand English with friends.
- 6 They listen / watch to English music.
- 7 He asks / uses questions in class.
- 8 We check / do words in a dictionary.

Present simple with *wh*- questions

1 Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

How *do* you travel to school?

- 1 What _____ people celebrate on 25th December?
- 2 When _____ the film start?
- 3 Which pop groups _____ you like?
- 4 Where _____ she go at the weekends?
- 5 What _____ they eat for breakfast?

2 Choose the correct words.

Where / What do you live?

- 1 **What / When** does the party start?
- 2 **Which / What** does Jorge study?
- 3 **Who / How** do you travel to school?
- 4 **Which / When** festivals do you like?
- 5 **What / Who** do you visit on New Year's Eve?

Adverbs of frequency

3 Cross out the **bold** word that is wrong.

They **usually** celebrate ~~**usually**~~ Diwali.

- 1 He **never** is ~~**never**~~ horrible.
- 2 We **often** go to Paris ~~**often**~~ at the weekend.
- 3 He **often** doesn't ~~**often**~~ go there.
- 4 You **always** are ~~**always**~~ early.
- 5 We **sometimes** have ~~**sometimes**~~ breakfast at the café.

like + noun, *like* + *-ing*

4 Complete the answers with *it* or *them*.

Do you like this music? No, I hate *it*.

- 1 Do you like watching TV? Yes, I like _____.
- 2 Do you like weekends? Yes, I love _____.
- 3 Do you like dancing? Yes, I love _____.
- 4 Do you like parties? No, I don't like _____.
- 5 Do you like cycling? Yes, I like _____.

Seasons and months

5 Match 1–3 with a–d to make seasons.

- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| spr | _____ | a umn |
| 1 sum | _____ | b ter |
| 2 aut | _____ | c ing |
| 3 win | _____ | d mer |

6 Write the months in the correct place.

August	February	December
January	July	March
May	October	

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-------|
| <i>January</i> | 4 | _____ |
| 1 _____ | 5 | _____ |
| 2 _____ | September | |
| April | 6 | _____ |
| 3 _____ | November | |
| June | 7 | _____ |

Daily routines

7 Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes.

have get up prays walk

- I *walk* to school every day.
- 1 He _____ at church.
 - 2 We _____ breakfast in a café on Saturdays.
 - 3 I always _____ early at the weekend.

bed dinner exercise parents

- 4 I don't often _____. I hate sport!
- 5 I help my _____ at home.
- 6 My little brother goes to _____ at seven o'clock.
- 7 My mum usually makes _____ at eight o'clock.

Present simple: affirmative and negative

1 Write sentences. Match 1–5 with a–f and use the correct form of the verbs in the box.

ask do play read speak watch

- People in the UK
- 1 My favourite group
 - 2 At the library, I
 - 3 At the cinema, he
 - 4 The teacher
 - 5 The good student
- a her homework every day.
 - b films.
 - c English.
 - d books.
 - e reggae music.
 - f the students questions.

People in the UK speak English.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

not live not know not read not watch
play study teach

- 1 My favourite interest is sport. I _____ football and handball.
- 2 My dad _____ TV programmes.
- 3 Our house is near a bus station but we _____ near a train station.
- 4 She _____ English and French at school.
- 5 They like books but they _____ comics.
- 6 Mr Scott _____ our class at school.
- 7 I _____ the answer to any of these questions.

Present simple: questions

3 Look at the table. Then complete the questions and short answers.

	I	go to this school (✓)
(1)	you	listen to music (✓)
(2)	Marco	like cycling (✗)
(3)	Ana	play football (✓)
(4)	we	read comics (✓)
(5)	your sisters	live here (✗)
(6)	your brother	do his homework (✗)

Do I go to this school? Yes, you do.

- 1 _____ you _____ ?
_____, I _____.
- 2 _____ Marco _____ ?
_____, he _____.
- 3 _____ Ana _____ ?
_____, she _____.
- 4 _____ we _____ ?
_____, you _____.
- 5 _____ your sisters _____ ?
_____, they _____.
- 6 _____ your brother _____ ?
_____, he _____.

Subject and object pronouns

4 Complete the sentences with six of the words in the box.

her he him it its she they us

- 1 My sister is horrible. _____ is really unfriendly.
- 2 Mrs Bond is a good teacher and I like _____.
- 3 Mateo is three months old. _____ doesn't speak any languages!
- 4 Ben and Mark are good students. _____ do their homework every night.
- 5 I think English is really difficult and I don't understand _____.
- 6 We like our teacher, but he asks _____ a lot of questions!

Present simple with *wh-* questions

1 Match 1–6 with a–g. Then write *do* or *does* to complete the questions.

- When *do*
- 1 Where _____
- 2 What _____
- 3 Which festivals _____
- 4 Who _____
- 5 How _____
- 6 What time _____

- a you practise English with? My friends.
- b she like? Christmas and Easter.
- c ~~people celebrate Christmas? 25th December.~~
- d the party start? Eight o'clock.
- e he usually do after school? Play football.
- f the parade start? In the city centre.
- g they travel on holiday? By train.

2 Order the words to make questions. Omit one of the words in each question.

Which / books / do / like? / you / ~~does~~

Which books do you like?

- 1 do / you / who / get up? / What time

- 2 Where / do / live? / he / does

- 3 go on holiday? / she / When / does / time

- 4 do / Carla / eat / does / for lunch? / What

- 5 meet after school? / Who / do / What / they

Adverbs of frequency

3 Tick (✓) the correct sentence in each pair.

- 1 a We usually play football on Mondays.
- b We play football on Mondays usually.
- 2 a This shop never is open.
- b This shop is never open.
- 3 a I sometimes make dinner for the family.
- b I make sometimes dinner for the family.

- 4 a He doesn't often get up early.
- b He not often get up early.
- 5 a We always are happy on Saturdays.
- b We are always happy on Saturdays.
- 6 a How often do you play football?
- b How do you often play football?

4 Rewrite the second sentence with one of the adverbs.

She is very nice. She helps her friends.
(sometimes / always)

She always helps her friends.

- 1 My favourite hobby is music. I listen to music after school. (usually / not often)

- 2 She is a very interesting teacher. Her classes are boring! (always / never)

- 3 I like films, but watching films isn't my favourite interest. I watch films at the weekend. (sometimes / usually)

- 4 I don't like winter. I am sad in January. (never / often)

like + noun, like + -ing

5 Choose the correct words.

- 1 Do you like **watch / watching** TV? Yes, we love **it / them**.
- 2 Do you like **party / parades**? I don't mind **it / them**.
- 3 Does he like **play / playing** tennis? No, he doesn't like **it / them**.
- 4 Do they like **books / read**? Yes, they like **it / them**.
- 5 Does she like **restaurant / hot** dogs? No, she hates **it / them!**
- 6 Do you like **revising / revise**? No, I don't like **it / them**.

1 Write present simple sentences about María and her brothers' timetables.

	María	María's brothers
9.00	practise English	study Spanish
15.00	study in the library	play football
19.30	go to a language school	do their homework

In the morning *María practises English.*
Her brothers study Spanish.

- 1 In the afternoon .
- 2 .
- 3 In the evening .
- 4 .

2 Write negative present simple sentences about the things María and her brothers don't do on holiday. Use the words in the box.

TV any homework English books
~~a lot of emails~~ on the internet to school

María (write) *doesn't write a lot of emails.*

- 1 María (do) _____.
- 2 María (go) _____.
- 3 Her brothers (read) _____.
- 4 Her brothers (chat) _____.
- 5 Her brothers (watch) _____.

3 Write two affirmative (✓) and two negative (✗) sentences about you and your friend. Choose four of the verbs in the box.

like live know ~~play~~ study watch

(✓) *I play tennis every Saturday.*

- 1 (✓) My friend _____.
- 2 (✓) I _____.
- 3 (✗) I _____.
- 4 (✗) My friend _____.

4 Read the information about the pop group The Noise. Then complete the interview with Asha. Write present simple questions using the words. Then write short answers.

There are three people in The Noise: Asha, Mark and Ela. Asha is into sport, especially football, but Mark and Ela never play sport. Mark and Ela prefer shopping, but Asha hates it! Mark and Ela are very good at languages, and they speak English, Spanish and Italian. Asha only knows English.

Interviewer: *Do you play football?*
 (you / football)

Asha: *Yes, I do.*

1 Interviewer: _____?
 (Ela / handball)

Asha: _____.

2 Interviewer: _____?
 (Mark / shopping)

Asha: _____.

3 Interviewer: _____?
 _____?
 (Mark and Ela / three languages)

Asha: _____.

4 Interviewer: _____?
 (you / Spanish)

Asha: _____.

5 Rewrite the sentences. Change the bold words to subject and object pronouns.

Laura speaks to **Paulo**.

She speaks to him.

- 1 **Laura and Paulo** eat the food.
- 2 **The book** teaches **Paulo and me** French.
- 3 **Paulo and I** write emails to **Sue and her sister**.
- 4 **The dog** lives with the **woman**.
- 5 **Mr White** gives **James** a lot of homework.

1 Write questions. Order the words and use the present simple form of the verbs.

- 1 **go** / you / after school? / Where

 _____ ?
- 2 **watch**? / TV programmes / Which / she

 _____ ?
- 3 **eat** / your parents / What / for breakfast?

 _____ ?
- 4 **play** / Where / the team / football?

 _____ ?
- 5 **revise** / they / How / for exams?

 _____ ?
- 6 **meet** / Who / your brother / in town?

 _____ ?
- 7 **go** / he / to school? / What time

 _____ ?

2 Write questions for the answers. Look at the bold words to help you decide what question word to use.

Which sports do they play?

They play **basketball and tennis**.

- 1 _____ ?

He goes to language school **in the evenings**.

- 2 _____ ?

They go to school **on foot**.

- 3 _____ ?

Pedro studies **French**.

- 4 _____ ?

I get up **at seven o'clock**.

- 5 _____ ?

She lives in **Vigo**.

3 Rewrite the sentences with the adverbs of frequency.

- 1 He doesn't celebrate his birthday. (usually)

- 2 We don't meet our friends after school. (always)

- 3 I watch TV at the weekend. (not often)

- 4 That café is closed on Sundays. (sometimes)

- 5 They watch horror films. (never)

- 6 You aren't late for class. (usually)

4 Look at the key. Then answer the questions. Use *it* or *them*.

😊😊 love	😊 like	😊 not mind
😞 not like	😞😞 hate	

Does your teacher like sweets? 😞

No, she doesn't like them.

- 1 Do you like holidays? 😊😊
 Yes, _____ .
- 2 Do they like cheese? 😞
 No, _____ .
- 3 Does she like dancing? 😊
 She _____ .
- 4 Does he like snakes? 😞😞
 No, _____ .
- 5 Do you like getting up early? 😞
 No, I _____ .

Present continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the table with the pronouns in the box.

he / she / it (x2) I (x2) you / we / they (x2)		
<i>I</i>	am	walking.
(1) _____	is	
(2) _____	aren't	
(3) _____	isn't	
(4) _____	am not	
(5) _____	're	

2 Tick (✓) the correct *-ing* forms.

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| making | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 3 rining | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 swimming | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 having | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 helping | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 changing | <input type="checkbox"/> |

3 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

aren't reading isn't studying 'm not doing
's walking 're watching

He's walking to school.

- She _____ French.
- We _____ a film on TV.
- You _____ a book.
- I _____ my homework.

Present continuous: questions

4 Complete the questions with the words in the box.

Am Are Is What are Where are Who is

What are you doing? I'm reading a book.

- _____ I speaking good English?
Yes, you are.
- _____ he studying? Yes, he is.
- _____ they going?
They're going to school.
- _____ they sleeping?
No, they aren't.
- _____ she helping?
She's helping her brother.

Present continuous and present simple

5 Complete the sentences with *now* or *every day*.

She works here *every day*.

- I watch TV _____.
- They aren't studying _____.
- He walks his dog _____.
- We're having lunch _____.
- He's sleeping _____.
- I get up early _____.

Animals, verbs: animal survival

6 Complete the crossword with animals and birds. Use the clues to help you.

Across ➡

- This bird is red, blue or green.
- This animal changes colour.
- This small animal has eight legs.
- This bird hunts at night.

Down ↓

- This animal attacks other animals.
- This animal has two arms and two legs.
- This animal catches insects.
- This animal swims in the sea.

Present continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the table with the *-ing* form of the verbs in the box.

change ~~de~~ get have read run
swim walk write

+ <i>-ing</i>	e + <i>-ing</i>	double final consonant + <i>-ing</i>
<i>doing</i>		

2 Write affirmative (✓) and negative (✗) present continuous sentences.

she / watch / TV

(✓) *She's watching TV.*

(✗) *She isn't watching TV.*

1 they / swim

(✓) _____

(✗) _____

2 I / have / lunch

(✓) _____

(✗) _____

3 we / get / up / early

(✓) _____

(✗) _____

4 the dog / run / in the park

(✓) _____

(✗) _____

5 I / revise / English

(✓) _____

(✗) _____

6 Jaime / exercise / at the moment

(✓) _____

(✗) _____

Present continuous: questions

3 Correct the mistakes. One question is correct.

1 Your brothers are sleeping? ✗

2 Why am I helping her? ✗

3 What is they hunting? ✗

4 Where he is hiding? ✗

5 Who are she looking for? ✗

4 Write questions for the answers. Use the present continuous.

(I / watch TV) *Am I watching TV?*

No, you aren't.

1 (swim) _____ ?

Yes, they are.

2 (what / study) _____ ?

She's studying French.

3 (run) _____ ?

No, he isn't.

4 (where / you go) _____ ?

I'm going to school.

5 (why / run) _____ ?

Because he's late for school.

Present continuous and present simple

5 Match 1–6 with a–f to make sentences.

1 I never

a doing our homework.

2 At the moment, he

b a student at this school.

3 He isn't

c go to bed before 10.30.

4 We are

d aren't studying English.

5 Now, they

e is having breakfast.

6 She always

f walks to school.

1 Twelve o'clock at the zoo is a busy time! Complete the text. Use the affirmative or negative present continuous form of the verbs in the box.

climb not eat not fly have look
run sleep swim

At twelve o'clock, many visitors *are looking* at the animals in the zoo. The chameleons (1) _____ the trees, and the wild horses (2) _____ in the park – they're very fast! The polar bear (3) _____ in the pool. Many animals (4) _____ lunch, but the lions (5) _____ any food, because they always have a very big breakfast. Not all of the animals are moving. For example, the Big Owl (6) _____ from tree to tree at the moment – it is sitting with its eyes shut. It prefers hunting at night, so at twelve o'clock it (7) _____.

2 Write one thing you are doing at the moment, and one thing you aren't doing.

- 1 (✓) I _____

- 2 (✗) I _____

3 Write present continuous questions for the answers. Use a question word where necessary.

- Why are you running?*
I'm running because I'm late!
- 1 ?
No, I'm not studying tonight.
- 2 ?
He's going to Germany on holiday.
- 3 ?
No, the sharks aren't hunting the seals.
- 4 ?
Yes, you're swimming fast.
- 5 ?
I'm reading a book about crocodiles.

4 Correct the mistakes. One sentence is correct.

- 1 I am usually getting up early. ✗
- 2 They aren't running now. ✗
- 3 He is studying every day. ✗
- 4 We don't read at the moment. ✗
- 5 The seals are often eating fish. ✗
- 6 They make dinner now. ✗

5 Complete the text about Hasan's morning. Use the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in the box.

eat not eat play (x2) study
teach walk (x2)

It's 8.30! At the moment, Hasan (1) _____ to school. He always (2) _____ to school.

It's 9.00! Hasan's first lesson is maths. He (3) _____ maths on Mondays, Tuesdays and Fridays. Today, the teacher (4) _____ the students about algebra.

It's 11.00! It's a PE lesson. In PE lessons, the students usually (5) _____ football or handball, but at the moment they (6) _____ tennis.

It's 12.30! Right now, Hasan (7) _____ a sandwich. He (8) _____ a sandwich every day. Sometimes he has a pizza or a salad.

6 Write present simple or present continuous questions for the answers.

- you / look for / your mobile? Yes, I am.
Are you looking for your mobile?
- 1 they / play football? No, they don't.
_____?
- 2 he / run / in the race? No, he isn't.
_____?
- 3 help / her parents? No, she doesn't.
_____?

Adverbs of frequency

2 Complete the second sentences with the correct word.

- I go swimming once every two or three years.
I *hardly ever* go swimming. (hardly ever / often)
- Zac walks home from school four days a week.
Zac _____ walks home. (never / usually)
 - We don't play basketball.
We _____ play basketball. (often / never)
 - Mum and Dad don't eat in restaurants a lot.
Mum and Dad _____ eat in restaurants.
(often / don't often)
 - They go to the cinema once or twice a month.
They _____ go to the cinema.
(always / sometimes)
 - I only have a few arguments with my parents.
I _____ argue with my parents. (occasionally / usually)

Present continuous

3 Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs.

- What *are you doing* (you / do)?
- I _____ (listen) to some music.
 - Jack _____ (not watch) TV.
 - _____ (they / have) dinner?
 - We _____ (study) for an exam.
 - Where _____ (they / go)?

Present simple and present continuous

4 Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs.

- Jack often *teases* (tease) his little sister.
- Look! The boys _____ (play) with the neighbour's dog.
 - I don't often _____ (complain) about things at school.
 - Please be quiet. Katy and I _____ (chat) on the phone.
 - James _____ (sulk) because I ate all the chocolate.
 - Bess never _____ (laugh) at any of my jokes.

Adjectives: personality

5 Choose the correct words.

- Jack talks to everybody. He's friendly / shy.
- Amy doesn't respect people's opinions. She's **intolerant** / practical.
 - Tess does a lot in her free time. She's **sensitive** / active.
 - You never give money to charities. You're **mean** / determined.
 - I know I can do things well. I'm **curious** / confident.
 - Pete doesn't often smile. He's **tolerant** / serious.
 - I'm always happy. I'm a **cheerful** / sensible person.

Adverbs of frequency

2 Complete the adverbs of frequency. Then number them in the correct order.

- never*
- h__d__e__r
 - n__o__t__
 - u__l__
 - o__a__n__y
 - a__w__
 - s__e__m__

7

3 Order the words to make sentences.

- unfriendly / sometimes / people / are

- never / on the bus / do / I / my homework

- nervous / before / always / Isabel / an exam / is

- goes / hardly ever / James / swimming

- confident people / often / nervous / are / not

Present continuous

4 Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs in the box.

not cook	do	eat	not listen
not play	study	talk	text
			wait

- 1 They _____ in the library.
- 2 What _____ you _____ here?
_____ you _____ for someone?
- 3 We _____ dinner at home this evening. We _____ in a restaurant.
- 4 The teacher _____ but James _____. He _____ a friend on his mobile.

Present simple and present continuous

5 Write sentences with the present simple or present continuous form.

Where's Mum? she / make / dinner
She's making dinner.

- 1 Paul is a teacher.
there / be / 30 children in his class

- 2 I'm Scottish. I / not come / from England

- 3 You're late! everyone / wait / for you

- 4 Jenny looks upset. she / cry / ?

- 5 My mum's a nurse. what / your mum / do / ?

- 6 Callum hurt his leg yesterday.
he / not play / football / today

2 Order the words to make sentences. Use the adverbs of degree from exercise 1 and the present simple form of the verbs.

- 1 ●●●● sometimes / be / funny / this programme

- 2 ●●●●● always / beautiful / look / Jessica

- 3 ●●●● not eat / I / late / usually

- 4 ●●● a lot / usually / James / eat

- 5 ● occasionally / Vicky / sad / feel / can

- 6 ●●●● hardly ever / talkative / they / be

3 Write present continuous questions for the answers.

- 1 _____ ?
I'm reading a magazine.
- 2 _____ ?
No, he isn't because he hasn't got any homework today.
- 3 _____ ?
They're talking to the teacher.
- 4 _____ ?
She's crying because she failed the maths exam.

4 Imagine what the people below are doing at the moment. Write affirmative (✓) or negative (✗) present continuous sentences.

- 1 (✗) The Spanish prime minister _____
_____.
- 2 (✓) My favourite actor _____
_____.
- 3 (✓) My best friend _____
_____.
- 4 (✗) The other students in my class _____
_____.
- 5 (✗) I _____
_____.

5 Correct the mistakes. Two sentences are correct.

- 1 We don't getting up early every day.

- 2 I am never listening to her when she complains.

- 3 What are you thinking about Jen's personality?

- 4 Who is sitting next to you today?

- 5 The boys tease Ben because he's got a black eye.

- 6 She doesn't like him because he's arrogant.

- 7 I'm eating in a restaurant about three times a year.

Grammar Starter unit (★★) **Pág. 1**

- 1 1 César's favourite colour
- 2 The boys' pens
- 3 Mr White's dogs
- 4 The girls' bikes
- 5 The students' bags

2 Subject pronouns	Possessive adjectives
you	your
he	his
she	her
it	its
we	our
they	their

- 3 1 Your 4 Their 6 Her
- 2 Its 5 His 7 My
- 3 Our
- 4 1 is 3 am not 5 aren't
- 2 are 4 isn't
- 5 1 are 4 is 7 is
- 2 isn't 5 am 8 am not
- 3 aren't 6 aren't 9 are
- 6 1 Is ... is 6 Is ... is
- 2 Is ... isn't 7 Are ... am
- 3 Are ... are 8 Is ... isn't
- 4 Am ... aren't 9 Are ... am not
- 5 Are ... aren't

Grammar Starter unit (★★★) **Pág. 2**

- 1 1 My dad's laptop is very expensive.
- 2 My sisters' room is next to my room.
- 3 The students' teacher is Mr Smith.
- 4 Eva's T-shirt is pink.
- 5 The boys' house is on Green Street.
- 2 1 you ... your 4 it ... its
- 2 he ... his 5 we ... our
- 3 she ... her 6 they ... their
- 3 1 His 4 My 7 They
- 2 He 5 Our 8 Your
- 3 Their 6 She
- 4 1 are 4 are 7 aren't
- 2 aren't 5 am not 8 am
- 3 isn't 6 is

- 5 1 Is your book interesting? Yes, it is.
- 2 Are Ema's friends horrible? No, they aren't.
- 3 Is Dafne from Mahon? Yes, she is.
- 4 Are you a teacher? No, I'm not.
- 5 Am I in class 2D? Yes, you are.
- 6 Are you popular? Yes, I am.

Grammar unit 1 (★★) **Pág. 3**

- 1 1 hasn't got 3 has got 5 have got
- 2 has got 4 have got 6 haven't got
- 2 1 Has she got a bike?
Yes, she has.
- 2 Have your friends got a DVD player?
Yes, they have.
- 3 Have we got a computer?
No, we haven't.
- 4 Has he got a dog?
No, he hasn't.
- 3 1 about 3 of 5 about
- 2 by 4 about 6 of
- 4 1 e 3 f 5 b 7 c
- 2 d 4 g 6 a
- 5 1 What 3 When 5 Where
- 2 How many 4 Who 6 How old
- 6 1 this 3 that
- 2 those 4 these

Grammar unit 1 (★★★) **Pág. 4**

- 1 1 Has Jon got a big house? Yes, he has.
- 2 Has his house got a garden? No, it hasn't.
- 3 Have his parents got a cat? No, they haven't.
- 4 Has he got hobbies? Yes, he has.
- 5 Has he got a favourite actor? No, he hasn't.
- 6 Have Rob and Asha got an interest?
Yes, they have.
- 2 1 that 4 about 7 When
- 2 this 5 got 8 is
- 3 What 6 of
- 3 1 He has got a photo of a pop star.
- 2 How many films about animals has he got?
- 3 They haven't got posters of the team.
- 4 Where is the new CD by Beyoncé?
- 4 Students' own answers.

Grammar unit 3 ★ Pág. 5

- 1 1 knows 3 speaks 5 teaches
2 studies 4 lives 6 goes
- 2 1 ✗ (has) 3 ✗ (meet) 5 ✗ (live)
2 ✓ 4 ✓ 6 ✗ (reads)
- 3 1 don't 3 don't 5 don't
2 doesn't 4 doesn't 6 doesn't
- 4 1 she 4 your brother
2 you 5 the students
3 he
- 5 1 you 3 her 5 us
2 him 4 it 6 them
- 6 Countries: Canada, Italy, Peru, Spain
Nationalities or languages: Australian, Japanese, Moroccan
- 7 1 American 3 British 5 Polish
2 Brazilian 4 Chinese
- 8 1 understand 5 practise
2 read 6 listen
3 revises 7 asks
4 memorize 8 check

Grammar unit 4 ★ Pág. 6

- 1 1 do 2 does 3 do 4 does 5 do
- 2 1 When 3 How 5 Who
2 What 4 Which
- 3 1 He **never** is **never** horrible.
2 We **often** go to Paris **often** at the weekend.
3 He **often** doesn't **often** go there.
4 You **always** are **always** early.
5 We **sometimes** have **sometimes** breakfast at the café.
- 4 1 it 3 it 5 it
2 them 4 them
- 5 1 d 2 a 3 b
- 6 1 February 4 July 6 October
2 March 5 August 7 December
3 May
- 7 1 prays 4 exercise 6 bed
2 have 5 parents 7 dinner
3 get up

Grammar unit 3 ★★ Pág. 7

- 1 1 My favourite group plays reggae music.
2 At the library, I read books.
3 At the cinema, he watches films.
4 The teacher asks the students questions.
5 The good student does her homework every day.
- 2 1 play 5 don't read
2 doesn't watch 6 teaches
3 don't live 7 don't know
4 studies
- 3 1 Do ... listen to music?
Yes ... do.
2 Does ... like cycling?
No ... doesn't.
3 Does ... play football?
Yes ... does.
4 Do ... read comics?
Yes ... do
5 Do ... live here?
No ... don't.
6 Does ... do his homework?
No ... doesn't.
- 4 1 She 3 He 5 it
2 her 4 They 6 us

Grammar unit 4 ★★ Pág. 8

- 1 1 does, f 3 does, b 5 do, g
2 does, e 4 do, a 6 does, d
- 2 1 What time do you get up?
2 Where does he live?
3 When does she go on holiday?
4 What does Carla eat for lunch?
5 Who do they meet after school?
- 3 Correct sentences:
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 a
- 4 1 I usually listen to music after school.
2 Her classes are never boring.
3 I sometimes watch films at the weekend.
4 I am often sad in January.
- 5 1 watching ... it 4 books ... them
2 parades ... them 5 hot dogs ... them
3 playing ... it 6 revising ... it

Grammar unit 3 (★★★) Pág. 9

- 1 1 In the afternoon María studies in the library.
 2 Her brothers play football.
 3 In the evening María goes to a language school.
 4 Her brothers do their homework.
- 2 1 María doesn't do any homework.
 2 María doesn't go to school.
 3 Her brothers don't read English books.
 4 Her brothers don't chat on the internet.
 5 Her brothers don't watch TV.
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 1 Does Ela play handball?
 No, she doesn't.
 2 Does Mark go shopping?
 Yes, he does.
 3 Do Mark and Ela speak three languages?
 Yes, they do.
 4 Do you speak Spanish?
 No, I don't.
- 5 1 They ... it 3 We ... them 5 He ... him
 2 It ... us 4 It ... her

Grammar unit 4 (★★★) Pág. 10

- 1 1 Where do you go after school?
 2 Which TV programmes does she watch?
 3 What do your parents eat for breakfast?
 4 When does the team play football?
 5 How do they revise for exams?
 6 Who does your brother meet in town?
 7 What time does he go to school?
- 2 1 When does he go to language school?
 2 How do they go to school?
 3 What does Pedro study?
 4 What time do you get up?
 5 Where does she live?
- 3 1 He doesn't usually celebrate his birthday.
 2 We don't always meet our friends after school.
 3 I don't often watch TV at the weekend.
 4 That café is sometimes closed on Sundays.
 5 They never watch horror films.
 6 You aren't usually late for class.
- 4 1 Yes, I love them. 4 No, he hates them.
 2 No, they don't like it. 5 No, I don't like it.
 3 She doesn't mind it.

Grammar unit 5 (★) Pág. 11

- 1 1 he / she / it 4 I
 2 you / we / they 5 you / we / they
 3 he / she / it
- 2 1 ✗ (swimming) 4 ✓
 2 ✓ 5 ✗ (changing)
 3 ✗ (running)
- 3 1 isn't studying 3 aren't reading
 2 're watching 4 'm not doing
- 4 1 Am 3 Where are 5 Who is
 2 Is 4 Are
- 5 1 every day 3 every day 5 now
 2 now 4 now 6 every day
- 6 **Across** **Down**
 2 parrot 4 human
 3 chameleon 5 frog
 6 spider 6 seal
 7 owl

Grammar unit 5 (★★) Pág. 12

- 1 + *-ing*: reading, walking
 e + *-ing*: changing, having, writing
 double final consonant + *-ing*: getting, running, swimming
- 2 1 They're swimming.
 They aren't swimming.
 2 I'm having lunch.
 I'm not having lunch.
 3 We're getting up early.
 We aren't getting up early.
 4 The dog is running in the park.
 The dog isn't running in the park.
 5 I'm revising English.
 I'm not revising English.
 6 Jaime is exercising at the moment.
 Jaime isn't exercising at the moment.
- 3 1 Are your brothers sleeping?
 2 correct
- 3 What are they hunting?
 4 Where is he hiding?
 5 Who is she looking for?

- 4 1 Are they swimming? 4 Where are you going?
 2 What is she studying? 5 Why is he running?
 3 Is he running?
 5 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 d 6 f

Grammar unit 5 (★★★) **Pág. 13**

- 1 1 are climbing 5 aren't eating
 2 are running 6 isn't flying
 3 is swimming 7 is sleeping
 4 are having
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 Are you studying tonight?
 2 Where is he going on holiday? / Why is he going to Germany?
 3 Are the sharks hunting the seals?
 4 Am I / Are we swimming fast?
 5 What are you reading / doing?
- 4 1 I usually get up early.
 2 correct
 3 He studies every day.
 4 We aren't reading at the moment.
 5 The seals often eat fish.
 6 They are making dinner now.
- 5 1 is walking 5 play
 2 walks 6 are playing
 3 studies 7 is eating
 4 is teaching 8 doesn't eat
- 6 1 Do they play football?
 2 Is he running in the race?
 3 Does she help her parents?

Grammar unit 1 (★) **Pág. 14**

- 2 1 usually 4 sometimes
 2 never 5 occasionally
 3 don't often
- 3 1 'm listening 4 're studying
 2 isn't watching 5 are they going
 3 Are they having
- 4 1 are playing 4 is sulking
 2 complain 5 laughs
 3 are chatting
- 5 1 intolerant 4 confident
 2 active 5 serious
 3 mean 6 cheerful

- 2 1 hardly ever, 6 4 occasionally, 4
 2 not often, 5 5 always, 1
 3 usually, 2 6 sometimes, 3
- 3 1 People are sometimes unfriendly.
 2 I never do my homework on the bus.
 3 Isabel is always nervous before an exam.
 4 James hardly ever goes swimming.
 5 Confident people are not often nervous.

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- 4 1 aren't playing, 're studying
 2 are ... doing, Are ... waiting
 3 aren't cooking, 're eating
 4 is talking, isn't listening, 's texting
- 5 1 There are 30 children in his class.
 2 I don't come from England.
 3 Everyone is waiting for you.
 4 Is she crying?
 5 What does your mum do?
 6 He isn't playing football today.
- 2 1 This programme is sometimes really / very funny.
 2 Jessica always looks incredibly beautiful.
 3 I don't usually eat very / really late.
 4 James usually eats quite a lot.
 5 Vicky can occasionally feel a bit sad.
 6 They are hardly ever very / really talkative.
- 3 1 What are you doing / reading?
 2 Is he doing his homework?
 3 Who are they talking to? / What are they doing?
 4 Why is she crying?

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- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 We don't get up early every day.
 2 I never listen to her when she complains.
 3 What do you think about Jen's personality?
 4 ✓
 5 The boys are teasing Ben because he's got a black eye.
 6 ✓
 7 I eat in a restaurant about three times a year.