





$$b) \left. \begin{aligned} \frac{x+2}{5} - \frac{3y-1}{10} &= \frac{-3}{10} \\ \frac{2x+3}{8} + \frac{y+7}{4} &= \frac{19}{8} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} 2x+4-3y+1 &= -3 \\ 2x+3+2y+14 &= 19 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} 2x-3y &= -8 \\ 2x+2y &= 2 \end{aligned} \right\} \times (-1) \quad \left. \begin{aligned} 2x-3y &= -8 \\ -2x-2y &= -2 \end{aligned} \right\} +$$

$$-5y = -10 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{y=2}}$$

Sustituyendo en  $2x+2y=2 \Rightarrow 2x+2 \cdot 2=2 \Rightarrow$   
 $\Rightarrow 2x+4=2 \Rightarrow 2x=-2 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{x=-1}}$

$$c) \left. \begin{aligned} 2x+y &= 3 \\ xy-y^2 &= 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} y &= 3-2x \\ x(3-2x) - (3-2x)^2 &= 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$3x - 2x^2 - (9 - 12x + 4x^2) = 0 \Rightarrow 3x - 2x^2 - 9 + 12x - 4x^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -6x^2 + 15x - 9 = 0 ; \Delta = 15^2 - 4(-6)(-9) = 9$$

$$x = \frac{-15 \pm \sqrt{9}}{-12} = \frac{-15 \pm 3}{-12} = \begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{-12}{-12} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{x_1=1}} \\ x_2 = \frac{-18}{-12} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{x_2=\frac{3}{2}}} \end{cases}$$

\* Si  $x_1=1 \Rightarrow y_1=3-2 \cdot 1 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{y_1=1}}$

\* Si  $x_2=\frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow y_2=3-2 \cdot \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{y_2=0}}$

③ Iban:  $x$  amigos ; Finalmente fueron:  $x+2$  amigos  
 Pagaban:  $y$  euros ; Finalmente pagaron:  $y-28$  euros

$$\left. \begin{aligned} xy &= 490 \\ (x+2)(y-28) &= 490 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} y &= \frac{490}{x} \\ xy - 28x + 2y - 56 &= 490 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\times \frac{490}{x} - 28x + 2 \frac{490}{x} = 546 \Rightarrow 490 - 28x + \frac{980}{x} = 546$$

$$\Rightarrow 490x - 28x^2 + 980 = 546x \Rightarrow 28x^2 + 56x - 980 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + 2x - 35 = 0 ; \Delta = 2^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-35) = 4 + 140 = 144$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{144}}{2} = \frac{-2 \pm 12}{2} = \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 \\ x_2 = -7 \end{cases}$$

La solución  $x_2$  se descarta porque no puede haber un número negativo de amigos.

Si  $x=5 \Rightarrow y = \frac{490}{5} = 98$ . Por tanto fueron de excursión 5 amigos y cada uno pagó 98 euros.