

# 1 Present perfect: past participles

El present perfect se construye con has / have + participio pasado.

El participio pasado de los verbos regulares es igual que la forma del pasado simple. Se añade -ed o -d al infinitivo.

infinitivo	pasado simple	participio pasado
play	played	played
live	lived	lived

Muchos verbos tienen un participio pasado irregular. Hay que memorizarlos.

Infinitive	Regular past participle	Infinitive	Irregular past participle
listen	listened	be	been
live	lived	buy	bought
play	played	eat	eaten
start	started	have	had
wait	waited	make	made
walk	walked	send	sent
watch	watched	speak	spoken

1 Une los infinitivos con los participios pasados regulares.

**listen**  
**play**  
**watch**  
start  
wait  
walk  
**live**

**played**  
walked  
**lived**  
**listened**  
**watched**  
waited  
started

2 Une los infinitivos con los participios pasados irregulares.

**speak**

1 **make**

3 **buy**

5 **be**

6 **eat**

**sent**

**bought**

**made**

**spoken**

2 **have**

4 **send**

**eaten**

**been**

**had**

3 Busca seis participios pasados irregulares en la sopa de letras. Luego escríbelos.

d	o	k	e	<b>b</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>n</b>
k	w	l	c	p	x	t	v
p	e	a	t	e	n	a	s
h	u	k	v	f	q	k	u
a	b	m	a	d	e	e	r
d	e	s	e	n	t	n	w
q	n	b	o	u	g	h	t
s	p	o	k	e	n	p	e

- be en
- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1 ea _____ | 4 ma _____ |
| 2 se _____ | 5 ha _____ |
| 3 sp _____ | 6 bo _____ |

4 Indica los participios pasados.

- I have eat / **eaten**
- he has **walked** / walk to school
  - they have **been** / be
  - we have **waited** / wait
  - she has **listened** / listen
  - I have **make** / made
  - you have **speak** / spoken

## Vocabulario clave

be ser/estar    buy comprar    eat comer    have tener/haber    listen escuchar    live vivir    make hacer  
 play jugar    send enviar    speak hablar    start empezar    wait esperar    walk andar    watch ver